MEMORANDUM

May 14, 1964

TO: Mr. J. Lee Rankin

FROM: Leon D. Hubert Jr.
Burt W. Griffin

SUBJECT: Summary of Duke Investigation

1. Past Recommendations. In memoranda dated February 19, February 24, February 27, and March 11, we made various suggestions for extending the investigation initiated by the FBI in connection with the Oswald homicide. Some of the suggestions were accepted and action taken. Many were not. We have not prepared the earlier largely because since the middle of March, almost 100% of our time has been occupied with the taking depositions and their acquisition. The following memorandum our view at this time with respect to appropriate further investigation.

2. General Statement of Issues Not Adequately Investigated. In investigating the murder of Lee Oswald by Jack Ruby, we must endeavor to direct attack to these questions:

a) Why did Ruby kill Oswald;

b) Was Ruby associated with the assassin of President Kennedy;

c) Did Ruby have any confederates in the murder of Oswald?

It is our belief that, although the evidence gathered so far does not clearly show a conspiratorial link between Ruby and Oswald, or between Ruby and others, the evidence also does not clearly exclude the possibility that:

a) Ruby was indirectly linked through others to Oswald;

b) Ruby killed Oswald, because of fear; or

c) Ruby killed Oswald at the suggestion of others.

3. Summary of Evidence Requiring Further Investigation. The following items suggest the necessity of further investigation:

[redacted] Ruby had time to engage in substantial activities in addition to the management of his clubs. Ruby's night club business usually occupied no more than five hours of a normal working day, from noon at about 12:00 a.m. and ended at 2:00 a.m. It was his practice to spend an average of only one hour a day at his clubs between 10:00 a.m. and 2:00 p.m. His operations were confined primarily to personal supervision of Ruby's club activities. The FBI has thoroughly investigated Ruby's night club operations and does not wish to have placed emphasis on other business or social activities. The books available do not [redacted] to such other activities (see p.27 of our report of February 19), but these are sketchy and scattered and were not explored to determine whether they involved any underlying criminal purpose. Nor were they probed in such a manner as to permit a determination as to how much of Ruby's time they occupied.

[redacted] Ruby has always been a person who looked for money-making [redacted]. In the two months prior to November 22, Ruby apparently spent considerable time promoting an exercise device known as a "Vita-Barrel". The "Vita-Barrel" was purportedly manufactured by Pinellas Engineering, a Dallas firm in connection with which Ruby was [redacted] and was the subject of an FBI investigation in 1962. At least one letter of this kind by Ruby may be found in any which Vita-Barrel was manufactured for sale. The possibility exists that the "Vita-Barrel" was a front for some other illegal enterprise.

[redacted] Ruby has long been alert to pursue [redacted] illegal activities. [redacted] Although Ruby had an [redacted] political interest (see p.27 of our report of February 19), there is some evidence that he [redacted] Cuban matters. In early 1959, Ruby imported currency, the exportation of Cuban out of Cuba. He has admitted that, at that time, he [redacted] that the sale of [redacted] in Cuba. In September 1959, Ruby visited Havana at the invitation of [redacted] Cuban premier, Fidel [redacted] was paid Ruby's expenses for the trip and who had been [redacted] by Ruby. [redacted] is described by Ruby's friends as a [redacted] and one of Ruby's closest friends. Ruby visited [redacted] in 1963. In 1962, [redacted] is reported that Ruby attempted [redacted] in connection with the sale of arms to Cuba and the smuggling out of refugees. The information [redacted] in connection with Ruby's [redacted] in this endeavor. Shortly after his arrest on November 24, Ruby stated [redacted] one of his reported [redacted] because [redacted] Ruby, [redacted] investigation has been [redacted] to matters or [redacted] about meetings in 1963. When Ruby [redacted] on November 22, 1963 that Oswald was a member of the [redacted] Ruby corrected [redacted] by stating that he [redacted] Fair Play for Cuba Committee. Ruby [redacted] Oswald [redacted] to be engaging anti-Castro [redacted] Ruby, [redacted] [redacted], made an unexplained [redacted] to Dallas in April 1963. [redacted] a reasonable possibility exists that Ruby has maintained a [redacted] in Cuban affairs to the extent necessary to participate in [redacted] of smuggling.

[redacted] Ruby had time to engage in substantial activities in addition to the management of the club. Ruby's night club business usually was [redacted] more than five hours of a normal evening [redacted] began at about 10:00 p.m. and ended at 3:00 a.m. It was his practice to [redacted] an average of only two hours a day at his club between 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. [redacted] operations were confined primarily to [redacted] facilities in Ruby's Club activities. The FBI has thoroughly investigated Ruby's night club operations but does not seem to have placed [redacted] his other business or social activities. The basic materials [redacted] were available to such other activities (see p.27 of our report of February 23), but there was nothing sinister and none was explored to determine whether they involved any underlying sinister purpose. Nor was they probed in such a manner as to permit a determination as to how much [redacted] Ruby's time they occupied.

[redacted] Ruby has always been a person who looked for money-making [redacted] opportunities. In the two months prior to December 31, Ruby apparently [redacted] considerable time promoting an electronic device known as a "Voice [redacted] Bug". The "Voice Bug" was purportedly manufactured by Electronic [redacted] Laboratories, a Fort Worth manufacturer of oil field equipment which has [redacted] several subsidiaries and was the subject of an FBI investigation in [redacted] 1962. We have no notion of what Ruby may do or has done with the [redacted] "Voice Bugs" were manufactured for sale. The possibility remains that the "Voice Bugs" may be a front for some other illegal enterprise.

[redacted] Ruby has long been close to persons involved in illegal [redacted] activities, [redacted] Ruby has an known background of political interest [redacted] (See p.25 [redacted] report of February 23), there is much evidence that he has [redacted] interest in Cuban matters. In early 1959, Ruby journeyed [redacted] the occupation of pressing suits [redacted] Cuba. He has admitted that, at that time, he carried [redacted] the suits of Jack Ruby to Cuba. In September 1959, Ruby visited Cuba at the invitation of Lee Oswald [redacted] Jack T. [redacted] who paid Ruby's expenses for the trip and who was later expelled from Cuba [redacted] by Castro. [redacted] is described by Judge Ford, Ruby's landlord [redacted] as one of Ruby's closest friends. [redacted] Ruby's visit to Cuba [redacted] [redacted] In 1962, [redacted] is reported that Ruby attended [redacted] meetings [redacted] in connection with the sale of arms to Cuba and the smuggling out of [redacted] [redacted] has indicated [redacted] in Dallas in connection with Ruby's activities in [redacted] Cuba. Shortly after his arrest on November 24, Ruby went [redacted] [redacted] to one of his reported attorneys. [redacted] Ruby's [redacted] [redacted] Considerable investigation has been conducted by various [redacted] [redacted] Ruby's [redacted] in 1963. [redacted] Ruby was supposed to [redacted] [redacted] November 22, 1963 that Oswald was a [redacted] of the [redacted] [redacted] Ruby commented [redacted] by stating that [redacted] Other Committees [redacted] [redacted] Ruby for Other Purposes. There is a difference". The [redacted] [redacted] is an ordinary [redacted] organization, but Ruby [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] as an unpublished telephone [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] a reasonable possibility exists that Ruby has undertaken [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] to the extent necessary to provide [redacted] [redacted] [redacted] of [redacted].

[redacted] No evidence links Ruby to others who may have been involved in Cuban affairs. When Ruby's car was seized on November 22nd, it contained various right-wing radio material found by U. S. Post and a copy of the Wall Street Journal bearing the writing address of a man who has not yet been identified. In May 1963, Ruby's secretary of a city directory business, is known to have telephoned Ruby's office from Fort Worth (owned by the founder of John Birch Society). The purpose of the call is unknown. Jack Ruby's personal notebook contained the Minneapolis telephone number and address of Thomas Hill, former Dallas resident, working at the Honeywell headquarters of the John Birch Society. Although it is most likely that all of these bits of circumstantial evidence have innocent explanations, none has yet been explained.

[redacted] Although Ruby had not attended the controversial Stevenson rallies, he may have had a prior interest in the President's visit. A November 22 edition of the Fort Worth Telegram showing the President's proposed route through Fort Worth, and the November 22 edition of the Dallas Morning News showing the President's route through Dallas, were found in Ruby's car on November 24.

[redacted] On November 14 Jack Ruby met at the Carousel Club with Martha Cheek, sister of Mrs. Barbara Roberts, manager of Lee Oswald's rooming house. Mrs. Cheek said that she and Ruby discussed how lucky Ruby would be to open a new night club. Ruby was not questioned about this matter. On November 20, 1963, a woman who may be identified as Barbara Roberts, was reported to be in San Antonio at the time of President Kennedy's visit. The possible identification of Mrs. Roberts in San Antonio has not been checked out. In addition, the link formed by Mrs. Roberts between Oswald and Ruby is substantiated to some extent by the fact that one of Ruby's strippers dated a tenant of the Beckley Street rooming house during the tenancy of Lee Oswald. It has previously been suggested the theory that Ruby and Mrs. Cheek could have been involved in Cuban arms sales or pilot Oswald's assistance thereto. No evidence to substantiate the anti-Castro theory. One witness overheard the social informant of Mrs. Cheek to [redacted] Ruby when drunk that one of her [redacted] was a pilot. Another witness was a convicted felon and one of her friends was a police officer who recorded one of Ruby's strip-tease dancers. It has been suggested that Ruby might have killed Oswald but of even that remote possibility Ruby and his friends [redacted] to make it an effort to save his own life. It is think that neither Oswald's Cuban involvement in Dallas nor Ruby's Cuban connections have been adequately explained.

[redacted] Ruby made an attempt to make contact on November 22 and 23 with persons known and unknown, who could have been co-conspirators. Ruby was visited in Dallas from November 21 to November 24, 1963 by Lawrence Meyers of Chicago. Meyers had visited Ruby two weeks prior. Meyers also made a long distance call shortly after the President's [redacted] to Jack Ruby in Los Angeles. Graham had visited Ruby three times [redacted] in regard to early November. Both Graham and Meyers gave innocent explanations. Meyers claims he was in Dallas on [redacted] [redacted]

-3-

[illegible] accommodating himself." Prior claim by Ruby to [illegible] not valid. A day [illegible] day, as he had promised to do. Finally between [illegible] p.m. and 12 midnight, Saturday, November 23, Ruby made a series of brief, long distance phone calls culminating with a call to [illegible] Brook Park at a friend's home in Galveston. Call placed Ruby [illegible] accountant him for mailing out his (Ruby's) suit at the Adolphus Hotel in Dallas. Background checks have not been made on these persons.

b. It should be believed that the possibility exists, based on evidence already available, that Ruby was involved in illegal dealings with Cuban elements who might have had contact with Oswald. The existence of such dealings can only be ascertained during the present investigation now underway in that area.

c. It appears that these matters should be left "hanging in the air". They must either be explored further or a firm decision should be made not to do so supported by stated reasons for the decision. As a general matter we think the investigative emphasis in these categories should be:

(a) Statements that supports to Ruby's daily routine from September 26 to November 22 have not been corroborated.

(b) About 45 persons who saw Ruby from November 22 to November 24 have not been questioned by staff members, although there are FBI reports of interviews with all these people.

(c) Persons who have been interviewed because of known associations with Ruby presently have not been investigated themselves so that their truthfulness can be evaluated. The FBI reports questionably do not attempt evaluation. Six examples have been given above. The FBI has been given leads to develop evidence against Ruby, if any exists. Investigation of Cuban elements whether private citizens or officials might also be conducted with Ruby. In every case where there was some evidence implicating others, there often persons were not questioned and denied any knowledge whatsoever. Such investigation has not been undertaken to resolve the conflicts.

(d) Much of our knowledge of Ruby comes from his friends Melvin Eisenberg, Elmer Dell, George Senator and Leroy Graham. Investigations have not been undertaken to corroborate their claims.

Possible Investigative Procedures Here

a. We should obtain photos of all property found on Ruby's

-2-

[redacted] in his own name at his home in Dallas, and in connection with the Fair Play for Cuba Committee. We already have copies of Ruby's address book, but no other items have been photographed or delivered to the Commission. These items include the N. O. Fair Play for Cuba Committee membership application and literature mentioned in paragraphs 3i and 3o.

4. We should conduct staff interviews or take depositions with respect to Ruby's Cuban activities of the following persons:

a. Robert Kennedy. Ruby contacted Kennedy in 1959 in connection with the sale of jeeps to Cuba. The objective of an interview or deposition of Kennedy would be to obtain information on possible contacts Ruby would have made after 1959 if his interest in Cuba continued unabated.

b. Peter Dyson. Dyson claims he met with Ruby three times in 1963 concerning refugee smuggling and arms sales. Dyson says he can identify the house in Dallas where meetings took place. Dyson now lives in Boston. Ruby admits he was once interested in the sale of jeeps, at least, to Cuba.

c. We should obtain reports from the CIA concerning Ruby's connections. The CIA has been requested to provide a report based on information delivered to them March 19, 1964 concerning Ruby's background including his possible Cuban activities, but a reply has not been received as yet.

d. We should obtain reports from the FBI based on requested investigation of allegations suggesting that Lindsay Robertson was in San Antonio on December 31.

e. The Commission should take the testimony of the following persons for the reasons stated:

1. [redacted]

[redacted]

[redacted] Ruby

in the affidavit of Jack Ruby. Byron is the oldest child and presumably [illegible] the last witness to Ruby's life. It should be [illegible] reportedly visited Jack in the week before the assassination, [illegible] in Ruby's jail house cell[illegible]. She lived with Jack [illegible] in California prior to March 20, 1963. Attempt [illegible] in 1959, and moved the night club for Jack to Dallas [illegible] 1963. [illegible] a [illegible] with Jack from 1961 - 1963 [illegible] January 1963, and [illegible] Barbara Grant [illegible] and afterwards with Ruby [illegible].

-4-

[redacted]. This person was lastly in the [redacted] of the territory by Mr. Dean and Mr. [redacted] against Ruby and of seeing Ruby on November 22 in the Dallas Department building.

[redacted].

[redacted] should take the deposition of the following person for the purpose stated:

[redacted]. Said person is one of Ruby's original attorneys, and is reported to have been in the police basement at the station before Oswald was sent out to have departed if Oswald had been armed. He stated a call of Belmont stating that Ruby shot and [redacted] the shooting of Oswald. He could explain these activities and possibly tell us about the [redacted]. He should have these explanations.

[redacted]. This person informed that Ruby [redacted] 24 hours on November 24 beginning at approximately 12 noon. His report is in addition to Mr. Dean's verbal testimony. He also interviewed Ruby on December 2, 1963.

[redacted]. This person was interviewed twice by the FBI and pursuant to his claim that he saw Ruby at Parkland Hospital shortly before or after the [redacted] death was announced. Ruby denies that he was ever at Parkland Hospital. We must decide who is telling the truth, for there would be considerable significance if it were established that Ruby is lying. [redacted] main an objective, without having Ruby's [redacted].

[redacted]. This person claims to have seen [redacted] at the Carousel Club prior to November 22, and that under certain [redacted] have seen any other two [redacted] circumstances. Should be evaluated before [redacted] only on the basis of FBI reports.

[redacted] should interview the following person for the purpose stated:

[redacted]. In order to [redacted] original meeting of [redacted] to obtain details of [redacted] [redacted] would be useful, how long [redacted] this, the FBI should also check the [redacted] on Dallas on October

iii. [redacted] (Was at Ruby's)

iv. [redacted] (Did not recall) He asserted he was supposed to first contact Ruby on November 22 or 23rd; Ruby provided information to him to complete the location of Paine County), and whether they have any information to Ruby to work for it as he received at November 22-24.

v. [redacted] To establish that Silverman saw Ruby at the Synagogue and details many of other persons who may have seen Ruby at the Synagogue on November 22 and 23. Silverman stated that he saw Ruby at the 7 P.M. service on November 22 and at the 9 A.M. service on November 23; and both of these services lasted an hour and he does not know whether Ruby was present for the entire services. Silverman (and others) would place Ruby, or fail to do so, during critical hours.

vi. [redacted] (See at Center plus endpoints to below.)

vii. [redacted] This person was an interviewee at the Dallas Hotel, Dallas, at the time of Freedom Ruby's assassination. Ruby called him to the room at 11:17 p.m. Saturday, November 23, 1963. He was visited Ruby at the county jail. A [redacted] would be required of it to this person.

viii. [redacted]

[redacted] was person more Ruby at length because of their friendship with Ruby. [redacted] Ruby's personal entertainment King, and another with Ruby on November 22, 23 and 24. In general, each was provided to them by the knowledge of Ruby's activities during these three days.

[redacted] the [redacted] of the Carousel and served closely with Ruby for [redacted] the [redacted] Ruby's activities and conversations while [redacted] November 22 and 23. A background check should be conducted on the [redacted] and [redacted] should be checked with the [redacted].

[redacted] Ruby's apartment at 1 [redacted] Ruby approximately 2 hours before Ruby died [redacted] Ruby's medical care [redacted] Parkland Memorial Hospital.

-4-

[redacted] Dallas, Texas, [redacted] November 22. Although we tend to believe his explanation, we believe a background check on him plus verification of some of his activities on November 22 are warranted.

Paul is Ruby's business partner. A background check should be conducted on him and his telephone call during December should be checked out.

Hedges Service, Ruby's security, alleged by Crafard to be a homosexual, claims not to have seen Ruby except at their apartment Ruby number and for a few years only intimately speaking. Counter's background and political activities on November 22, 23 and 24, should be verified.

5. Other areas of Ruby investigation which are not complete:

a. Various reports that Ruby and Gerald Wilcox do not appear to be true; however, the reliability we have not sought about to disprove them satisfactorily. Such areas include:

i. Communist sympathies of Ruby;

ii. Gerald's use of a telline believed to belong to [redacted];

iii. After the deposition of Kerry Thornley, Robert Johnson and Sylvia Odio have been taken, further investigation may be necessary with respect to Ruby's [redacted].

b. Ruby's extensive contacts received mail, telephone and telephone records. Many of these persons have already been located or their location, Ruby. We believe the investigation is appropriate in some instances; however, we have not yet received the reports now on hand.

c. To have no expert evidence as to Ruby's mental condition; however, we will obtain transcripts of the psychiatric [redacted] by the Ruby trial.

6. Examination of Ruby and Gerald investigative reports.

Reports have been taken from here that re-interviews of the persons [redacted] to have talked to or see Ruby, in December or early [redacted] when compared in connection with the Gerald [redacted] to believe the Organization would continue the work of the staff [redacted] investigation and interrogation. Ruby will have [redacted] will assess new leads [redacted] referred to in paragraph 5 a.(2), above.

7. **Other Investigative Procedures.** It has appeared to various [illegible] that the course of [illegible] should have been [illegible] open [illegible]

a. **Radio, [illegible] and Movie Recordings.** The Dallas radio stations [illegible] every station at the time on November 22, 23 and 24, [illegible] obtained these radio tapes for all except a portion of November 24 [illegible] the tapes include a number of interviews with key witnesses in the Dallas area. In addition, the tapes give considerable light on the manner in which Dallas police officials and federal agents conducted the investigation and performed in public view. We believe that [illegible] radio tapes and movie films should be obtained from the Dallas [illegible] Warren Commission copies of these films who have been considered by the [illegible] in preparing its report, a copy of each additional [illegible] should be made a part of the Commission records by [illegible] were so [illegible]. If our people were directed to expeditiously and [illegible] efforts, we believe it would be done without unreasonable expenditures [illegible] of Commission time and money.

b. **Total and actual expenditures, [illegible] per-diem [illegible] and Investigative reports.**

Copies of Dallas total and actual expenditures and [illegible] [illegible] and Dallas should be obtained for the period September 24 to December [illegible], 1963. Similarly, [illegible] and Investigative reports could be obtained for the period October 1, 1963 to January 1, 1964. We believe that these reports [illegible] a useful tool at the worldwide briefings after the [illegible] published its report. It is not expected that these briefings [illegible] be detailed by the Commission staff at the present time [illegible], it is likely that in the future, persons will [illegible] and it will then be [illegible] to have data on hand to [illegible] the original [illegible] and it will also [illegible] to have paragraph information. There are [illegible] ways to obtain or [illegible] this data.